

Table I.F.17 Among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer did not contribute to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	19.9%	37.2%	32.9%	34.3%	23.3%	14.7%	35.0%	17.6%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	22.4%	--	--	18.6% *	41.6% *	7.5% *	27.2% *	18.7% *
Mining and manufacturing	19.3%	50.6%	29.3%	36.0%	22.0%	14.5%	36.1%	17.8%
Construction	36.0%	58.0%	24.4%	40.1%	36.5%	32.7% *	38.1%	34.8%
Utilities and transp.	16.1%	--	51.1%	29.8%	37.4%	11.9%	40.7%	14.5%
Wholesale trade	21.5%	26.4% *	51.2%	30.9%	24.3%	13.9%	39.0%	17.9%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	15.8%	30.5%	23.1% *	34.0%	16.0%	14.0%	28.7%	14.8%
Retail trade	30.1%	45.1%	63.6%	40.2%	37.5%	25.6%	46.8%	28.0%
Professional services	17.0%	39.3%	29.6%	34.4%	21.1%	11.2%	33.9%	14.5%
Other services	21.3%	25.9%	29.6%	29.2%	19.0%	18.8%	29.7%	19.5%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	20.8%	40.2%	33.2%	35.0%	23.2%	15.8%	36.4%	18.3%
For profit, unincorporated	23.2%	36.5%	32.0%	35.0%	25.1%	16.3%	33.6%	20.9%
Nonprofit	13.8%	12.9% *	32.1%	29.2%	21.9%	9.0%	26.0%	13.0%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	42.1%	47.2%	26.3% *	49.3%	41.1%	39.2%	38.6%	44.8%
5-9 years	27.0%	36.2%	35.6%	38.1%	18.7%	9.5% *	35.8%	20.8%
10-19 years	27.2%	37.3%	34.1%	31.5%	21.7%	20.4%	36.0%	22.2%
20 or more years	18.1%	34.7%	32.5%	32.9%	23.1%	14.4%	33.7%	16.7%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	16.4%	--	48.6%	34.9%	21.5%	14.6%	36.5%	16.1%
1 location only	30.4%	37.2%	31.8%	34.2%	26.0%	15.6%	34.9%	26.4%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	27.8%	34.4% *	16.9% *	52.3%	32.8%	20.2%	31.7%	25.9%
25-49 %	22.4%	48.3%	35.6%	45.2%	19.7% *	17.5%	45.8%	19.2%
50-74 %	27.0%	36.7%	46.9%	30.5%	21.8%	25.6%	40.2%	24.9%
75% or more	19.0%	37.0%	32.3%	33.9%	23.4%	13.4%	34.3%	16.8%
Union presence								
No union employees	23.0%	37.4%	38.8%	37.8%	23.9%	17.2%	37.4%	20.4%
Has union employees	10.4%	34.0% *	5.2% *	11.3%	19.1%	9.2%	15.1%	10.1%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	29.3%	51.6%	38.4%	40.7%	39.7%	23.0%	48.7%	26.9%
Less than 50% low-wage	19.2%	35.8%	32.7%	34.0%	22.1%	14.0%	34.2%	17.0%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

HSA (Health Savings Account), HRA (Health Reimbursement Arrangement)

Table I.F.17 Standard errors for among private-sector enrollees with family coverage: Percent in a high deductible health insurance plan where the employer did not contribute to an HSA or an HRA by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.57%	2.59%	2.45%	1.76%	1.26%	0.71%	1.42%	0.61%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	5.58%	--	--	10.06% *	13.11% *	3.52% *	10.39% *	5.83% *
Mining and manufacturing	1.37%	10.90%	7.75%	4.01%	2.84%	1.67%	4.40%	1.42%
Construction	3.53%	8.47%	5.16%	6.78%	6.48%	13.10% *	4.30%	5.10%
Utilities and transp.	2.26%	--	13.85%	8.14%	6.78%	2.48%	7.88%	2.34%
Wholesale trade	1.99%	8.87% *	8.49%	5.42%	3.66%	2.36%	5.17%	2.00%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1.58%	7.06%	7.78% *	5.49%	3.05%	1.91%	4.52%	1.66%
Retail trade	1.98%	8.25%	7.61%	5.31%	5.87%	2.32%	4.56%	2.12%
Professional services	0.93%	4.63%	3.73%	3.19%	2.09%	1.10%	2.45%	0.98%
Other services	1.58%	5.12%	6.05%	4.16%	3.00%	2.28%	3.42%	1.74%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.69%	3.14%	2.93%	2.11%	1.59%	0.87%	1.69%	0.74%
For profit, unincorporated	1.67%	5.63%	5.06%	4.29%	3.17%	2.27%	3.23%	1.84%
Nonprofit	1.23%	3.94% *	8.45%	5.29%	2.73%	1.35%	4.33%	1.27%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	4.02%	7.20%	10.79% *	7.82%	7.91%	11.13%	5.20%	5.87%
5-9 years	2.94%	6.77%	7.39%	5.73%	4.35%	3.84% *	4.12%	3.66%
10-19 years	1.88%	4.75%	4.61%	3.49%	2.93%	5.20%	2.77%	2.48%
20 or more years	0.61%	3.87%	3.26%	2.17%	1.46%	0.72%	1.90%	0.64%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.64%	--	8.79%	3.11%	1.44%	0.73%	4.56%	0.65%
1 location only	1.15%	2.59%	2.50%	2.07%	2.31%	3.94%	1.49%	1.70%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	3.64%	12.52% *	10.44% *	8.14%	8.97%	3.48%	9.04%	3.36%
25-49 %	2.83%	12.64%	9.39%	7.92%	7.12% *	3.10%	6.30%	2.88%
50-74 %	1.96%	6.83%	7.66%	4.94%	3.71%	2.61%	4.46%	2.15%
75% or more	0.61%	2.92%	2.64%	1.91%	1.35%	0.76%	1.54%	0.65%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.69%	2.60%	2.57%	1.80%	1.33%	0.95%	1.45%	0.76%
Has union employees	0.88%	13.10% *	2.13% *	3.11%	3.88%	0.93%	3.88%	0.90%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.81%	9.33%	8.02%	4.87%	3.92%	2.25%	5.25%	1.90%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.59%	2.68%	2.53%	1.84%	1.31%	0.75%	1.46%	0.64%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2016 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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